HAPL target ⁴He spectrum and armor threat

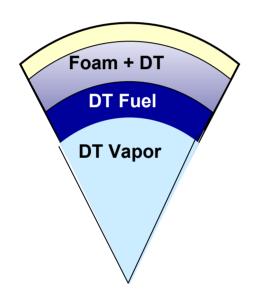
Gregory Moses and Thad Heltemes University of Wisconsin-Madison

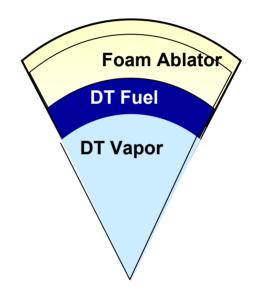
HAPL Workshop
Princeton, NJ
December 12 and 13, 2006

Summary

- Alpha particle threat to armor includes
 - Thermal response resulting from deposition
 - Materials response resulting from deposition
- Require $\rho r = 0.5$ g/cm² of intervening material to protect armor from penetration by energetic alpha particles.
 - Gas protection is not viable for high energy alpha particles—20 torr pressure.
- Target re-design is a possible option.

Target redesign to mitigate alpha threat to armor



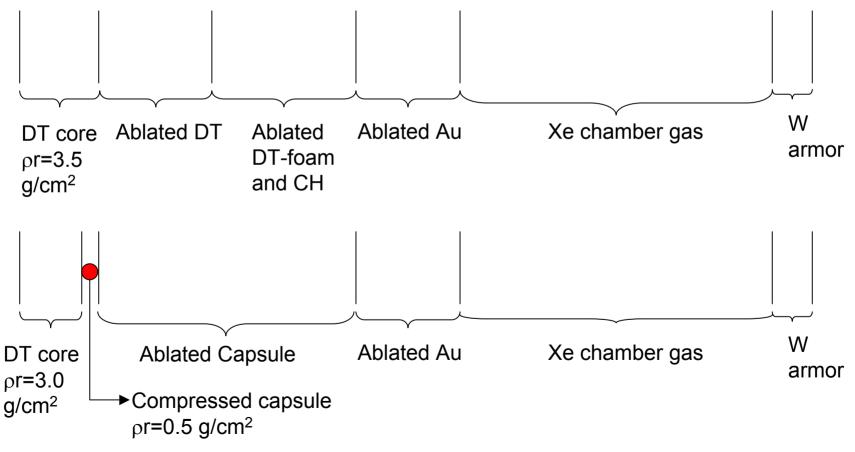


HAPL design has DT ablator

Alternate design has non-DT ablator

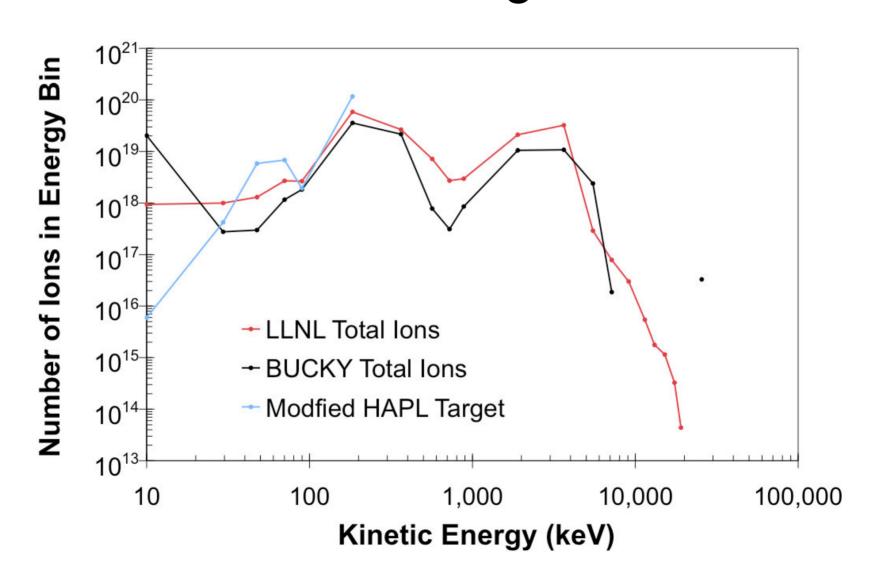
DT ablator leads to energetic alpha spectrum at the armor

Radial build of HAPL target and chamber at ignition—NOT TO SCALE.

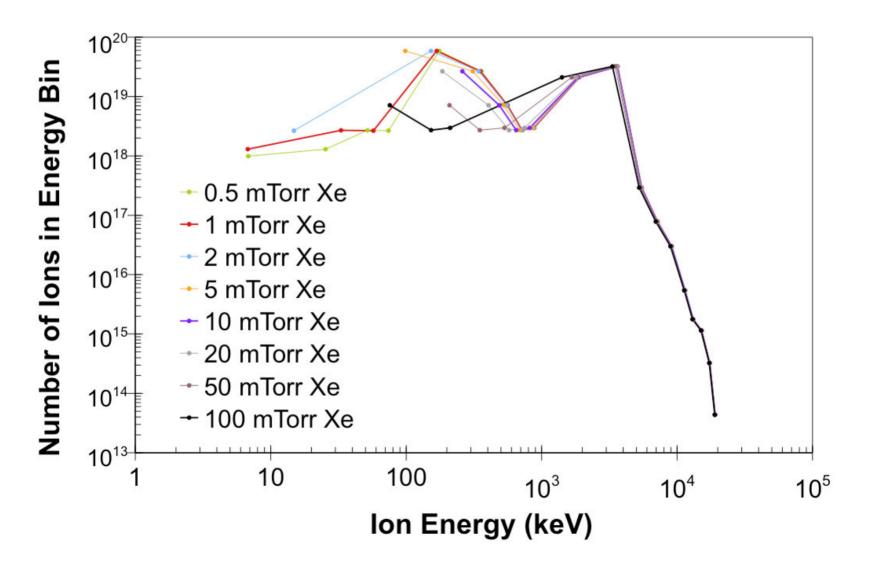


Radial build of alternate target and chamber at ignition—NOT TO SCALE.

Alpha threat spectrum for alternate non-DT ablator target is softer



LLNL alpha threat spectra at armor as function of Xe gas pressure



W armor surface temperature response for varying Xe gas pressures

